**ARTICLE’S TITLE (Paper Title) (14 Bold)**

Auteur 1 : Name Surname first author,

Auteur 2 : Name Surname second author,

**(10 Bold) *Name Surname first author 1****,* (ORCID\*, academic title PhD, MA, etc.)

1University/Faculty or School or institute and Country

**or** Company name and Country (for professional)

Mail [author1@mail.com](mailto:author1@mail.com)

**(10 Bold) *Name Surname second author 2****,* (ORCID\*, academic title PhD, MA, etc.)

2 University/Faculty or School or institute and Country

**or** Company name and Country

[author2@mail.com](mailto:author2@mail.com)

**Déclaration de divulgation : L’auteur n’a pas connaissance de quelconque financement qui pourrait affecter l’objectivité de cette étude.**

**Conflit d’intérêts : L’auteur ne signale aucun conflit d’intérêts.**

**Pour citer cet article : Last name. First letter of the first name (202x) «Title of the article** **», African Scientific Journal « Numéro 3 / Volume X » pp : -**

**Date de soumission :** xx/xx/xxxx

**Date de publication :** xx/xx/xxxx



**Copyright © 202x – ASJ**

**Digital Object Identifier :**

**Abstract (Max 400 words):** **(12 Bold)**

Abstract text, (abstract must contain Max. 400 words and consist of: Purpose, Design/methodology/approach, Findings, Research limitations/implications, Practical implications, Originality/value, etc…)

**Keywords: (3-5 Words) (10 Bold)**

**JEL Classification :** *( Visit this website to find your* *JEL* [*https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php?view=jel*](https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php?view=jel)*)* **(12 Bold)**

**Paper type: Empirical research, Theoretical Research or Working paper. (choose one type) (12 Bold)**

**Publication date: (10 Bold)**

**Instructions:**

**Reference in the text:**

All reference has to be cited in text. Example:

Reformulated idea

* The positive relation between X and Y are proved by zaman, robet & Michelin (2016)
* beyond three authors: The positive relation between X and Y are proved by zaman et al. (2004).

The page number is compulsory for the sentences taken as they are.

* The positive relation between X and Y are proved by zaman, robet & Michelin (2016, pp. 85-102)
* beyond three authors: The positive relation between X and Y are proved by zaman and al. (2004, p.15).

**Note**

Maximum two footnotes by page (10 not Bold)

**Table:**

All tables must be included in the text

**Heading (14 Bold), Subheading (12 Bold)**

The **headings** and **subheadings**, starting with "**1. Introduction**", appear in upper- and lower-case letters and should be **set in bold and aligned flush left**. All headings from the Introduction to the conclusion are numbered sequentially using 1, 2, 3, etc. Subheadings are numbered 1.1, 1.2, etc. If a subsection must be further divided, the numbers 1.1.1, 1.1.2, etc.

There is no common form for theoretical articles.

The recommended form for a theoretical article is:

* Mention new and old empirical and theoretical studies;
* Compare the different theories discussed;
* Extract the common variables;
* Show the relationships (positive or negative) found between the different variables;
* Conclude with a theoretical model

The authors can also use a comparison table that includes:

* Journal
* Author
* Year of publication
* Sample or Data
* Variables
* Statistical methods
* Conclusions

Mode l (optional):

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Number | Authors | Published year | Sample size | Dependent variable | Independent variable | Statistic  Method | Conclusion |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Positive or negative relation  Relation positive ou négative |

Mode 2 (optional):

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Authors, date and journal | Country  Pays | Statistic  Method | Sample size | Sample periode | Conclusion |
|  |  |  |  |  | Description of principal conclusion |

**References:**

**This heading is not assigned a number**

**A reference list MUST be included using the following information as a guide. Only cited text references are included. Each reference is referred to in the text by a number enclosed in a square bracket (i.e., (1)).**

**APA citation style recommended.**

http://library.williams.edu/citing/styles/apa.php

Numbers in the content reffering to the references are not allowed.”

**“NOTE: Citing works in non-English scripts, such as Arabic or Chinese**

If you use the original version of a non-English work, cite the original version. Non-Latin alphabets are not used in the reference list in APA Style, ***so the title needs to be transliterated (convert to the alphabet you are using to write a paper).***

**Example :**

1. Chtioui, T., & Soulerot, M. (2006). Quelle structure des connaissances dans la recherche française en comptabilité, contrôle et audit?. Comptabilité-Contrôle-Audit, 12(1), 7-25.
2. Clancy, T., Stiner, C., & Koltz, T. (2002). *Shadow warriors: Inside the special forces.* New York, NY: Putnam
3. Austin, J. H. (1998). *Zen and the brain: Toward an understanding of meditation and consciousness.* Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
4. Calarco, M., & Atterton, P. (2009). *Animal philosophy: Essential readings in continental thought*. New York, NY: Continuum.
5. Chen, J. Q. (2003). Intelligence: Multiple intelligences. In J. Guthrie (Ed.),Encyclopedia of education (pp. 1198-1201). New York, NY: Macmillan.

**NOTE: The text has to be in English or French, Times New Roman, font 12, B5 format, single line spacing (do not add space between paragraphs option).**